

OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY – DEVELOPMENTAL MILESTONES

AGE	LOCOMOTION AND MOVEMENT	REFLEXES	VISUAL MOTOR	GRASPING/FINE MOTOR	ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING (ADL'S)
0-2 Months	- Bends and straightens arms and legs - Holds head up (2 mos)	- When supported will lift one foot at a time	- Visually track objects to sides	- Grasps rattle	
3-5 Months	 Elevates head and upper body off ground to see toy Extends arms and legs when on stomach 	- Does not move arms and legs when turning head any longer	- Extends arms towards toy when on back	- Shakes toys - Pulls string on string toys	
6-8 Months	- Grasps and holds both feet - Rolls in both directions - Sits unsupported	- Puts arms out in front to break a fall when placed in downward positions	 Reaches for items with one arm Usess index finger to touch/pke items Plays peek-a-boo 	 Rakes at small objects with fingers Uses a three jaw chuck grasp 	- Holds bottle with two hands
9-11 Months	- Crawling - Pull to stand	- Can extend arms behind body for balance	- Claps hands - Places items in a cup	- Uses a pincer garsp	- Brings crackers to mouth - Drinks from cup with assistance



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12-14 Months	- Walks 5 steps without assistance	- Can throw small balls	- Opens a book - Scribbling with crayon	- Holds crayon with pinky toward paper and thumb up	 Removes socks Drinks from a sippy cup and holds with 2 hands Feeds/pushes arms into clothing while dressing Places spoon in food and attempts to self-feed
15-18 Months	- Walks 10 feet quickly - Walks backward 5 steps - Walks up 4 stairs		- Stacks 2-3 cubes - Places 2 shapes correctly in shape sorter		- Uses spoon independently with some spillage
19-24 Months	- Runs 10 feet	- Kicks ball	- Turns pages of book - Draws vertical lines		
2-3 Years	- Walks up stairs reciprocally	- Catches large ball while standing	- Cuts/Snips paper with scissors - String large beads - Draws a circle	 Holds crayon with index finger toward paper and thumb down Can pick up coins and move to palm 	 Removes bottle lids Removes pants and underwear Uses spoon and fork well with little to no spillage



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3-4 Years	- Stands on one foot and tip toes	- Cuts paper in half - Draws a cross	- Holds crayon/pencil with 4 fingers	 Unbuttons large buttons Can dress fully with the exception of some fasteners Washes hands independently
4-5 Years	- Skips and hops on one foot	 Cuts out a circle Connects dots with a straight line 	- Tripod grasp on a pencil	 Buttons med-lg buttons Toilets independently Can prepare toothbrush independently
5-6 Years	- Bounce and catch a ball with one hand - Performs a somersault	- Fold paper in half with all corners even	- Can squirrel coins in hand	 Independently showers/washes well spreads with a knife
6-7 Years				- Can dress independently including all fasteners such as belts, ties, etc.

This information is only a guideline. Each child is different and should be evaluated accordingly. Therapy plans are customized based on individual evaluations. We are always happy to discuss and questions you may have; please contact us today.