

OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY - DEVELOPMENTAL MILESTONES

AGE	LOCOMOTION AND MOVEMENT	REFLEXES	VISUAL MOTOR	GRASPING/FINE MOTOR	ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING (ADL'S)
0-2 Mn	-Bends and straightens arms and legs - Holds head up (2 mos)	-When supported with lift one foot at a time	- Visually track objects to sides	- Grasps rattle	
3-5 Mn	-Elevates head and upper body off ground to see toy - Extends arms and legs when on stomach	-Does not move arms and legs when turning head any longer	- Extends arms towards toy when on back	Shakes toysPulls string on string toys	
6-8 Mn	-Grasps and holds both feet -Rolls in both directions - Sits unsupported	-Puts arms out in front to break a fall when placed in a downward position	Reaches for items with one armUses index finger to touch/poke itemsPlays peek-a-boo	Rakes at small objects with fingersUses a three jaw chuck grasp	- Holds bottle with two hands
9-11 Mn	-Crawling - Pull to stand	-Can extend arms behind body for balance	- Claps hands - Places items in a cup	- Uses a pincer grasp	Brings crackers to mouthDrinks from cup with assistance



OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY – DEVELOPMENTAL MILESTONES (CONT.)

AGELOCOMOTION AND MOVEMENT		REFLEXES	VISUAL MOTOR	GRASPING/FINE MOTOR	ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING (ADL'S)
12-14 Mn	-Walks 5 steps without assistance	-Can throw small balls	- Opens a book - Scribbling with crayon	- Holds crayon with pinky toward paper and thumb up	-Removes socks - Drinks from a sippy cup and holds with 2 hands - Feeds/pushes arms into clothing while dressing - Places spoon in food and attempts to self-feed
15-18 Mn	-Walks 10 feet quickly - Walks backward 5 steps - Walks up 4 stairs		-Stacks 2-3 cubes - Places 2 shapes correctly in shape sorter		-Uses spoon independently with some spillage
19-24 Mn	-Runs 10 feet	- Kicks ball	Turns pages of bookDraws vertical lines		
2-3 Yrs	-Walks up stairs reciprocally	- Catches large ball while in standing	Cuts/Snips paper with scissorsString large beadsDraws a circle	 Holds crayon with index finger toward paper and thumb down Can pick up coins and move to palm 	-Removes bottle lids - Removes pants and underwear - Uses a spoon and fork well with little to no spillage



OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY - DEVELOPMENTAL MILESTONES (CONT.)

AGE	LOCOMOTION AND MOVEMENT	VISUAL MOTOR	GRASPING/FINE MOTOR	ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING (ADL'S)
3-4 Yrs	-Stands on one foot and tip toes	-Cuts paper in half - Draws a cross	- Holds crayon/pencil with 4 fingers	 Unbuttons large buttons Can dress fully with the exception of some fasteners Washes hands independently
4-5 Yrs	-Skips and hops on one foot	-Cuts out a circle - Connects dots with a straight line	- Tripod grasp on pencil	Buttons med-lg buttonsToilets independentlyCan prepare toothbrush independently
5-6 Yrs	Bounce and catch a ball with one handPerforms a somersault	-Fold paper in half with all corners even	- Can squirrel coins in hand	Independently showers/washes wellSpreads with a knife
6-7 Yrs				-Can dress independently including all fasteners such as belts, ties, etc.

This information is only a guideline. Each child is different and should be evaluated accordingly. Therapy plans are customized based on individual evaluations. We are always happy to discuss any concerns you may have; please contact us today.